



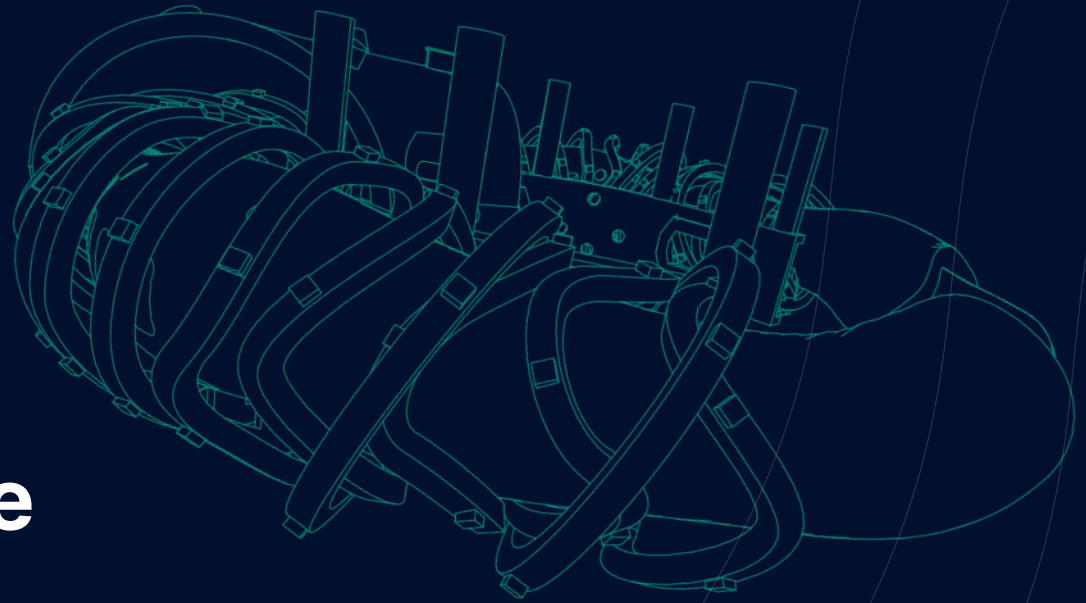
Proxima  
Fusion

# Progress Update

Proxima Fusion's Stellarator Reactor Program

4. Forum FUSION Deutschland

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# What happened in 2023



MAX-PLANCK-INSTITUT  
FÜR PLASMAPHYSIK

May 15: Collaboration Agreement

November 1: Conceptual Milestone B

Version #1 of the stellarator reactor  
conceptual design

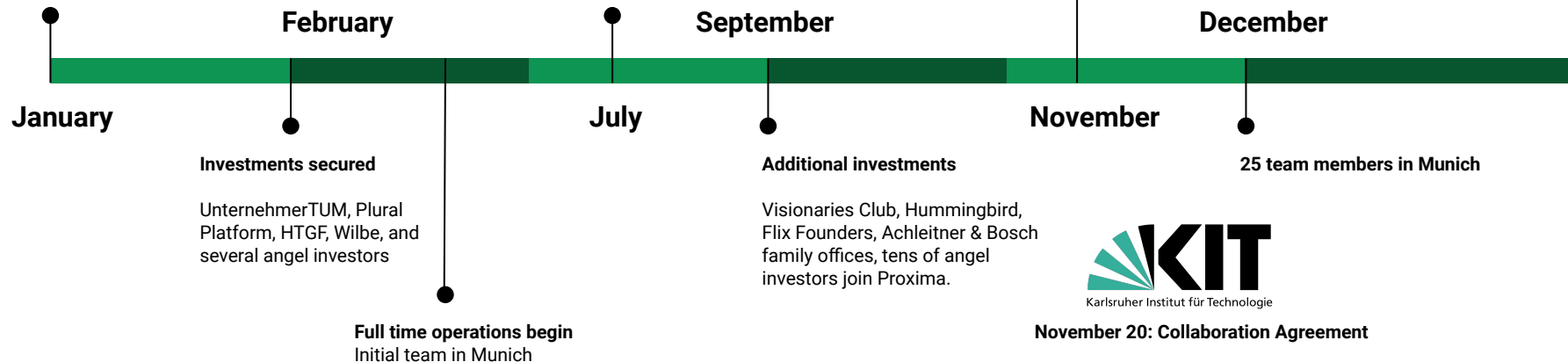
July 1: Conceptual Milestone A

Version #0 of stellarator reactor  
conceptual design

Initial HTS magnet design  
and prototyping plan

First optimization of support structures

Incorporation:  
Proxima Fusion GmbH



November 20: Collaboration Agreement

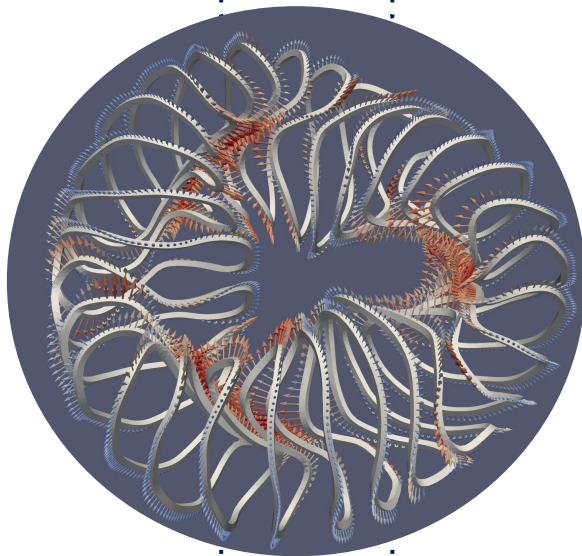
# Advantages of QI stellarators over tokamaks

## No current-driven disruptions

Today, disruptions are “fine”  
Tomorrow, intolerable

## No current-driven limits

No Greenwald density, only  
power balance limits



## Continuous operation

Lower material fatigue &  
better energy market fit

## Lower recirculating power

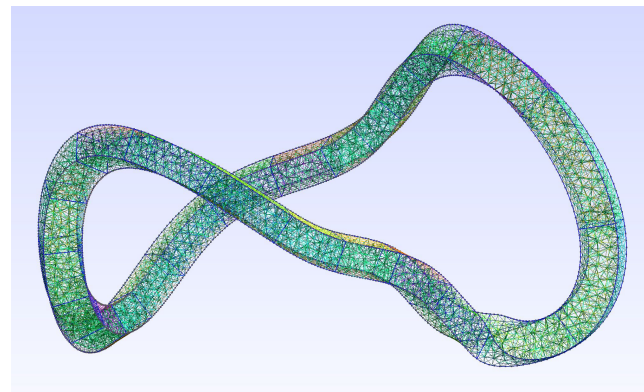
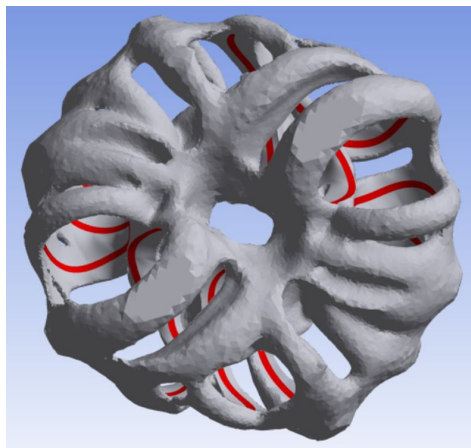
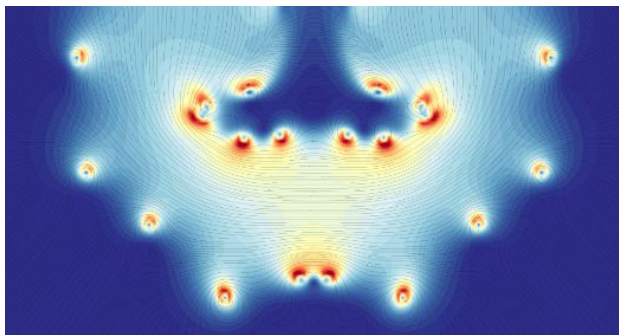
No central solenoid, no PF  
coils, less effort on control

# Rapid progress across “stellarator-defining” domains

Our current focus is strongest on **technical aspects that *define* our approach to QI stellarators**

Concept Milestone B (CM-B) was completed on November 1 and focused on

- Stellarator optimization with engineering feasibility - collaboration with Max Planck IPP
- Magnets - partnership with Bilfinger-Noell
- Topological optimization of support structures - automated generative design

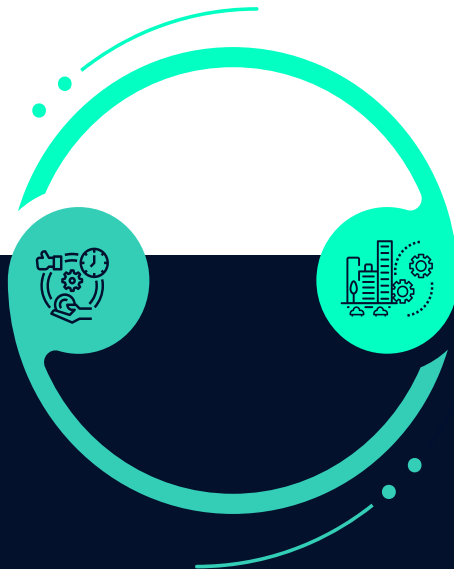


# Enabling design iterations via industry-quality software engineering



## StarFinder enables collaboration...

- A unified framework supporting **modular, interdisciplinary contributions**
- Fully integrated optimization and analysis/validation on cloud
- Physicists and engineers sharing a **unified database** and analysis tools



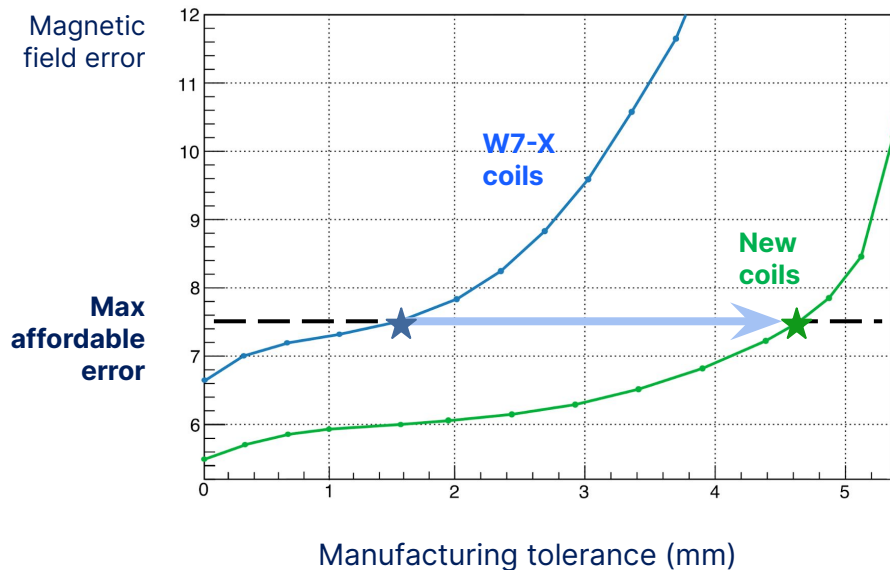
## ... and improves team efficiency

- Standardized environments.
- Elastically scalable infrastructure; resources track demand
- Minimal infrastructure management
- **Instant deployment** of new tests

**Starfinder** is Proxima's key tool to optimize **engineering feasibility** and **economic viability**

# New coil designs can reach much greater tolerances

W7-X meets its infamous 1.5 mm of manufacturing tolerances. Proxima's future devices won't need to.



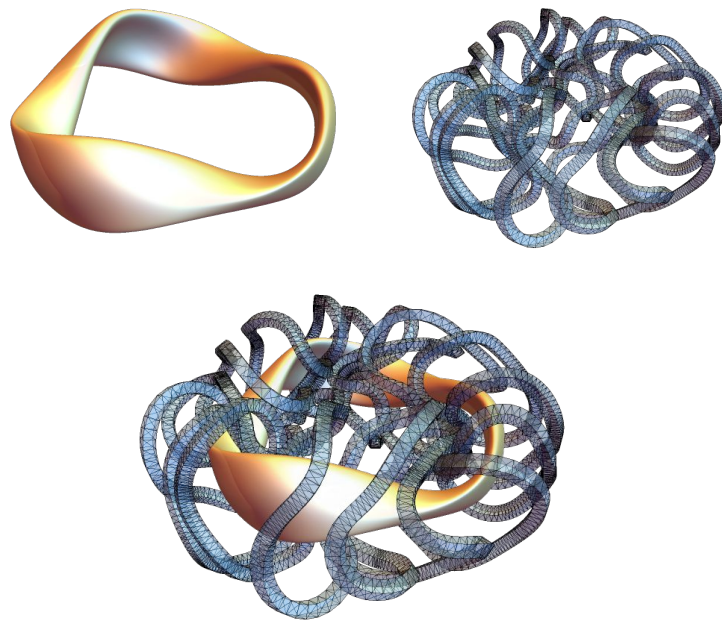
**3X**  
less strict coil tolerances

Lobsien et al., *Nuclear Fusion* 58, 10 (2018)

# Single-stage optimization

Every new stellarator configuration should be “buildable”

- (classic) **two-stage approach:**
  - optimize magnetic field (configuration)
  - optimize coils
  
- (new) **single-stage approach:**
  - optimize magnetic field + coils together
  - much greater number of degrees of freedom



# Industrial partnerships highlight: Bilfinger-Noell GmbH

Bilfinger-Noell co-led on **W7-X's LTS coils**

→ key expertise in superconductors and nuclear

**Now, active collaboration with Proxima on HTS tech**

→ Objective: non-planar HTS coils *made in Germany*

→ *ProjectV*: first non-planar HTS coil demos

- complete by *mid-2024*



© Angelika Cronauer



**BILFINGER  
NOELL GMBH**



**Proxima  
Fusion**



# A new partnership for fusion: Proxima & Intel

Intel has made history as an incredible engineering company → hardware & software

Now, within the Intel Ignite program, Intel is supporting Proxima on multiple fronts:

- Business strategy
- Private fundraising
- Team organization
- Technical roadmap
- Software optimization
- Artificial Intelligence



Proxima's partnership with Intel is already bearing results

**Stay tuned for announcements!**

# An accelerating international fusion panorama

Several private industry players are emerging

- CFS will gain further steam with  $Q > 2$  in  $< 3$  years
- \$6B invested globally, 80% in the USA

Now **more stellarator companies than tokamak ones**

- In 2022, stellarators made leaps forward
- Advantages over tokamaks have become obvious

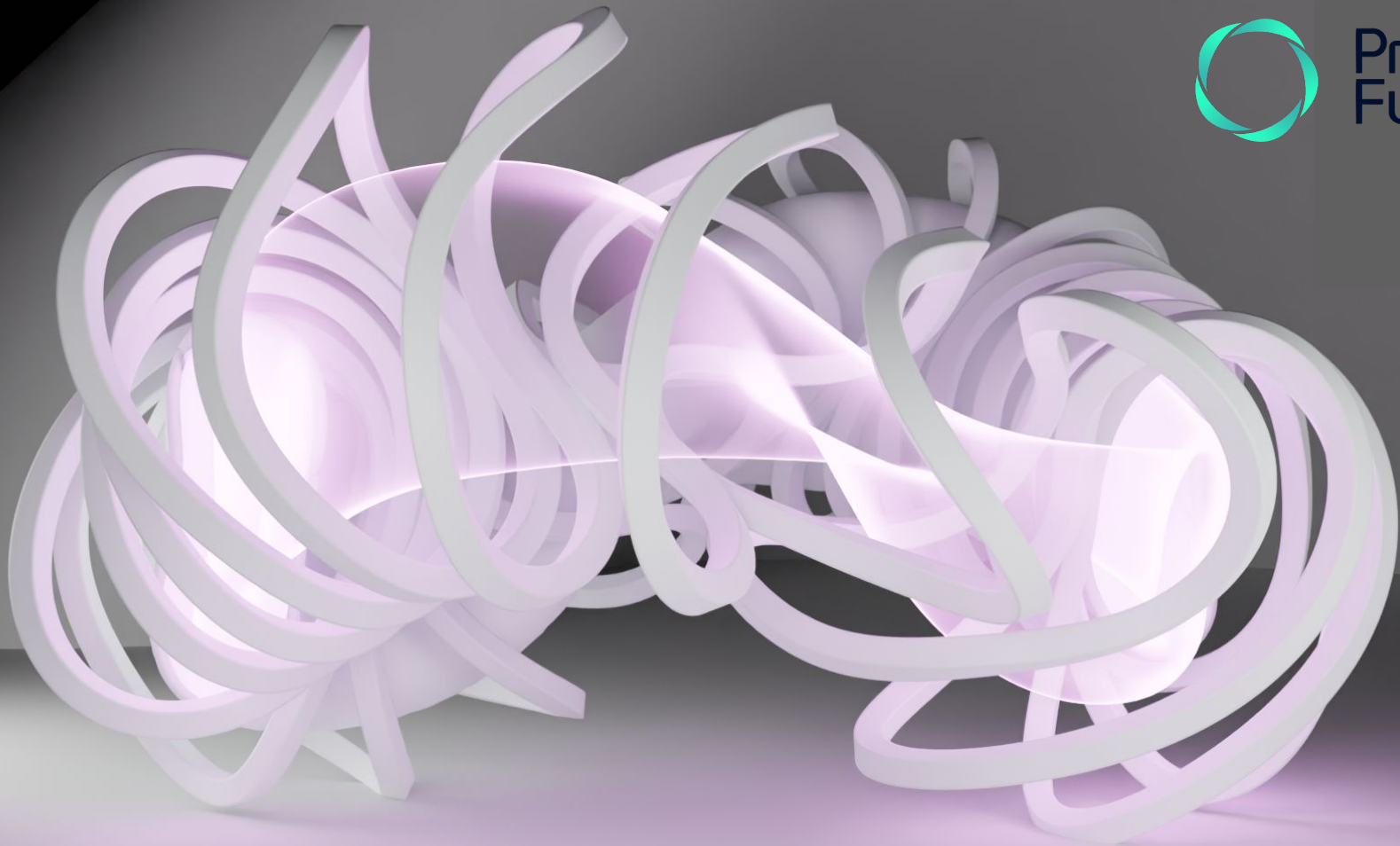
More MFE investment in Europe than anywhere else globally

- **Germany's advantage in stellarators is undisputed** - how can we leverage it *faster*?
- VC investors look for *operational speed, quality of execution, and rapid iteration.*





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Thank you! Any questions?